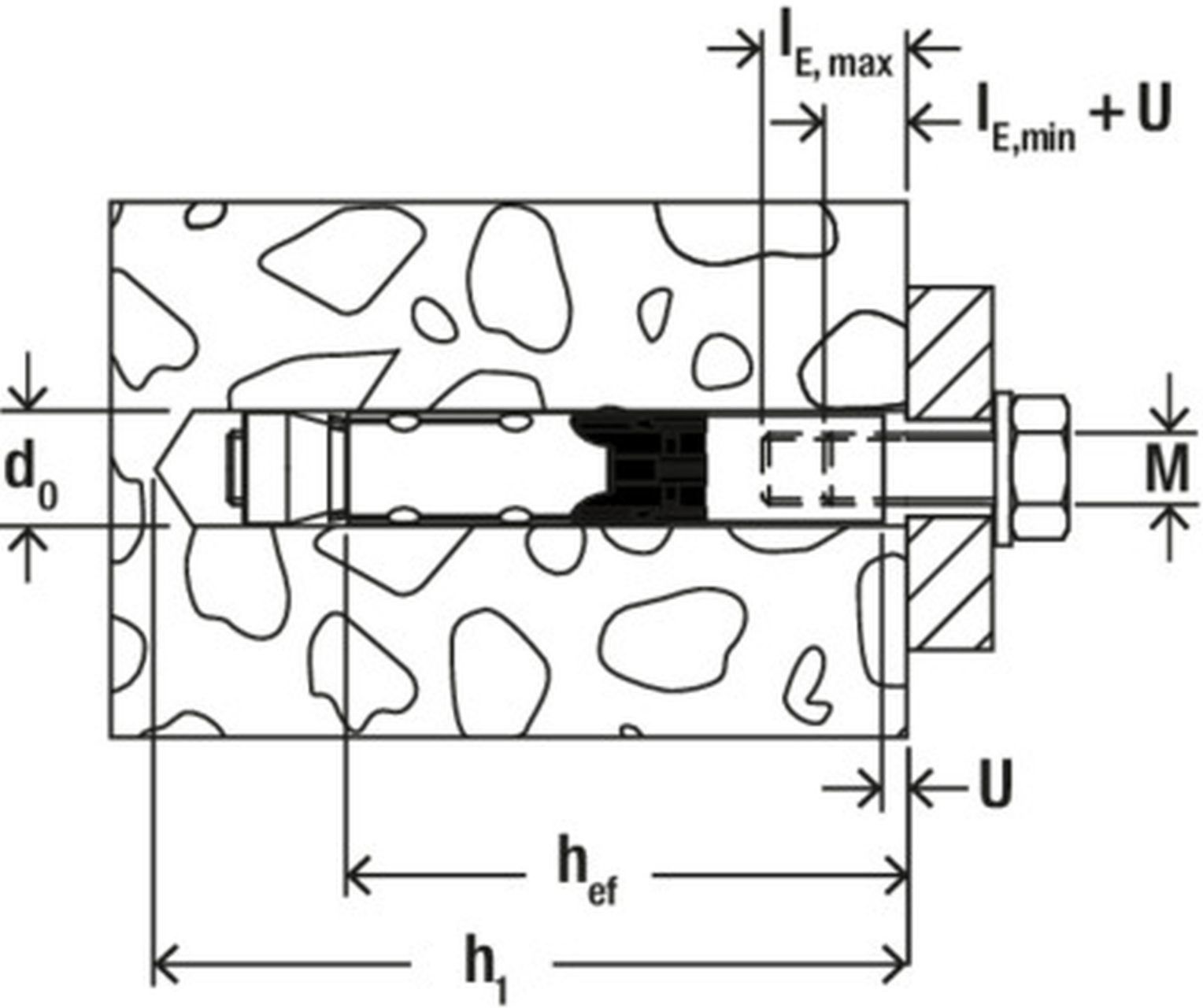

$l_{E,max}$
$l_{E,min} + U$
d_0
M
U
h_{ef}
h_1