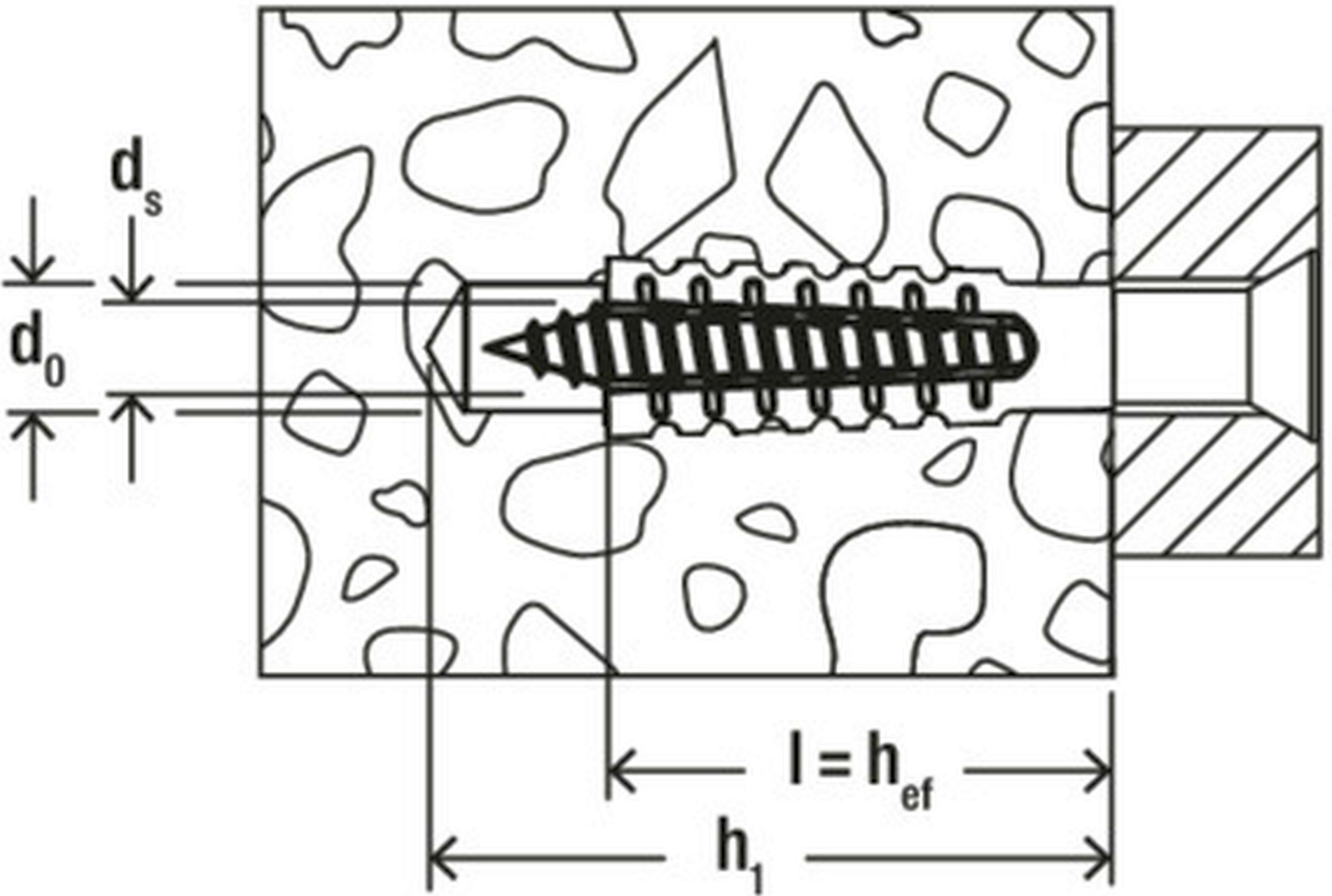
d_s
d_0
$l = h_{ef}$
h_1